

## How To Reference for DMZAA. (Based on The Harvard Style).

Find out:	Who is responsible for the information?	When was this made available?	What is it called?	Where could the reader go to find it?	Examples: It should look like this in a <b>reference list</b> if cited. Or in a <b>bibliography</b> if just read while researching:	Examples: It should look like this in your text:
<b>Paper Sources</b>						
<b>Book, Manual or Husbandry Guide</b>	Identify the author(s) of the book or guide.  For books which are edited give the editor(s) surname(s) and initials, followed by ed. or eds.	Year of publication.	Title of the book or guide.	Place of publication and Publisher's name.	<p>Hosey,G, Melfi, V, Pankhurst, S.. (Eds.) (2009). 'Zoo Animals. Behaviour, Management and Welfare.' Oxford: Oxford University Press.</p> <p>Gray,J. (2017). <i>Zoo Ethics</i>. New York: Cornell University Press.</p> <p>AZA Bear Taxonomic Advisory Group in Association with the AZA Animal Welfare Committee. (2009). 'Polar Bear (Ursus maritimus) Care Manual'. Silver Spring, MD: Association of Zoos and Aquaria.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hosey <i>et al.</i> (2009) suggests/argues/states/ believes/ concludes/proposes that –</li> <li>It is widely agreed that visitors come to zoos because they want to see and get close to large animals, from different countries they would otherwise not see (Gray, 2017). (Written due to reading from the book):  <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: 0.8em;">                     For most people, zoos are the places where they will be able to see and interact with large or exotic animals. The young, the elderly and the mobility-challenged cannot go to the places where animals live; instead they travel to urban zoos to see animals for themselves, to smell them, to observe them and to interact with them.                 </div> </li> </ul> <p><b>Or:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Gray (2017) asserts that. "...zoos are the places they will be able to see and interact with large exotic animals."</li> <li>This contradicts the view of Fitzpatrick (2017) who describes zoos as...</li> <li>"Whole carcasses contribute to the overall diet of bears in the wild, and may be especially important to sub-adults and orphaned cubs." (Stirling, 1974 in AZA, 2009).</li> <li>Gerald Durrell arguably revolutionised zoos. (Barkham, 2017).</li> </ul>
<b>Journal or Magazine Article</b>	Identify the author(s) of the article.	Year of publication.	Title of the article.	Name of the journal or magazine, issue number (or date) and page numbers.	<p>Stirling,I. (1974). 'Midsummer observations on the behavior of wild polar bears (Ursus maritimus)'. <i>Can.J.Zool.</i> 52: 1191-1197.</p> <p>Fitzpatrick,M. (2017). 'Why do adults visit Zoos? Do they want to learn or have fun?' <i>International Zoo Educators Association Journal</i>. 53, pp. 60-63.</p> <p>Barkham,P. (2017). 'Durrell and other animals'. <i>BBC Wildlife</i>. Vol. 35 (4). pp. 68- 74.</p>	<p>Gray (2017) asserts that. "...zoos are the places they will be able to see and interact with large exotic animals."</p> <p>This contradicts the view of Fitzpatrick (2017) who describes zoos as...</p> <p>"Whole carcasses contribute to the overall diet of bears in the wild, and may be especially important to sub-adults and orphaned cubs." (Stirling, 1974 in AZA, 2009).</p> <p>Gerald Durrell arguably revolutionised zoos. (Barkham, 2017).</p>
<b>Electronic Sources</b>						
<b>Website</b>	Identify the authorship or source.	Year (at bottom of webpage)	Title of web document or webpage	Date of update if available. Available at: (locate website address/URL and date you looked at it).	<p>BIAZA.(2018). <i>Animal care and management</i> [online] Available at: <a href="https://biaza.org.uk/animal-care">https://biaza.org.uk/animal-care</a> (Accessed 25<sup>th</sup> January 2018).</p>	<p>"BIAZA zoos and aquariums are leading the way in animal care" (BIAZA, 2018).</p> <p>Or other methods as above for paper sources.</p>
<b>Video</b>	Studio or film maker.	Year of release	Full title of video. Type of medium eg: DVD, Video, Youtube.	Country of origin, film	<p>Denver Zoo &amp; Science and Cultural Facilities District. (2016). <i>Denver zoo provides world class animal care.</i>, Available at: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qvyQaCbSYAA">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qvyQaCbSYAA</a> (Accessed: 25<sup>th</sup> January 2018).</p>	<p>Zoo visits can be a vital source of enrichment for families with young children (Denver Zoo, 2016).</p> <p>Or other methods as above for paper sources.</p>
<b>Website Images</b>	Identify the photographer/author	Year the image created.	Title of work and type of material.	Available at (include website address/URL and accessed date).	<p>Scarff,O. Getty Images. (2010). <i>Animals Feel The Heat At London Zoo</i>. [Photograph] Available at <a href="https://www.gettyimages.co.uk/license/102744827">https://www.gettyimages.co.uk/license/102744827</a> (Accessed: 2th January 2018).</p>	 <p>Fig 1: A ring tailed coati cooling down at London Zoo. (Scarff, 2010).</p>
<b>Sources in Person</b>						
<b>Conversation</b>	Who did the speaking?	When did you make a note of it?	Context it was spoken.	NA	<p>Beer,A.D. Edinburgh Zoo Nutritionist. (2017). Personal Conversation. 24<sup>th</sup> October.</p>	<p>"Apples are really just a very expensive way of feeding water to your animals." (Beer, 2017)</p>
<b>Lecture notes</b>	Who gave the lecture?	Year the lecture given?	Title and context of the lecture.	Are there materials available to go with the lecture? Link to them if applicable.	<p>Beer,A.D. (2017). <i>Zoo Animal Nutrition – The Basics</i>. [Lecture to DMZAA Residential Course]. Sparsholt College, Hampshire. 25<sup>th</sup> October. Notes available at: <a href="https://ledge.sparsholt.ac.uk/course/view.php?id=889">https://ledge.sparsholt.ac.uk/course/view.php?id=889</a></p>	<p>Apples are so full of water that really feeding them to animals provides very little <i>but</i> water nutritionally speaking (Beer, 2017).</p>